

Nouns

First declension

adulescentia -ae f.	youth
agricola -ae m.	farmer
amica -ae f.	friend
amphora -ae f.	wine-jar, water-jar
ancilla -ae f.	servant girl
aqua -ae f.	water
ara -ae f.	altar
cena -ae f.	dinner
columba -ae f.	dove, pigeon
columna -ae f.	column, pillar
culina -ae f.	kitchen
dea -ae f.	goddess
domina -ae f.	mistress
epistula -ae f.	letter
fabula -ae f.	story, play
fama -ae f.	reputation, rumour, report
femina -ae f.	woman
filia -ae f.	daughter
flamma -ae f.	flame
forma -ae f.	shape, appearance, beauty
fortuna -ae f.	fortune
fuga -ae f.	flight, exile
hasta -ae f.	spear
hora -ae f.	hour
insula -ae f.	island
lingua -ae f.	language, tongue
luna -ae f.	the moon
matrona -ae f.	lady, married woman
mensa -ae f.	table
nauta -ae m.	sailor
patria -ae f.	homeland
pecunia -ae f.	money
poena -ae f.	punishment, penalty
poeta -ae m.	poet
pompa -ae f.	procession
porta -ae f.	gate
puella -ae f.	girl
pugna -ae f.	fight
ripa -ae f.	riverbank
sententia -ae f.	opinion, decree
silva -ae f.	forest
taberna -ae f.	stall, shop, tavern
terra -ae f.	land

umbra -ae f.	shadow, ghost
unda -ae f.	wave
via -ae f.	way, road
victima -ae f.	victim, sacrificial victim
villa -ae f.	villa, country house
vita -ae f.	life

Second declension, non-neuter

ager agri m.	field, land
amicus -i m.	friend
animus -i m.	soul, consciousness, mood
annus -i m.	year
anulus -i m.	ring
campus -i m.	plain, field
captivus -i m.	captive, prisoner
cibus -i m.	food
coquus -i m.	cook
denarius -i m.	denarius, a silver coin
deus -i m.	god
dominus -i m.	master, owner
equus -i m.	horse
faber fabri m.	tradesman, worker
filius -i m.	son
fundus -i m.	farm
gladius -i m.	sword
hortus -i m.	garden
legatus -i m.	ambassador, deputy
liber libri m.	book
libertus -i m.	freedman, ex-slave
locus -i m.	place
maritus -i m.	husband
modus -i m.	measure, limit, method
morbis -i m.	disease
muris -i m.	wall
nuntius -i m.	messenger, news
oculus -i m.	eye
patronus -i m.	patron, advocate
populus -i m.	people, populace
puer pueri m.	boy
servus -i m.	slave
socius -i m.	ally
umerus -i m.	shoulder, upper arm
ventus -i m.	wind
vir viri m.	man

Second declension, neuter

aedificium -i n.	building
amphitheatrum -i n.	amphitheatre
atrium -i n.	hall, entrance
auxilium -i n.	help
bellum -i n.	war
castra -orum n. pl.	camp
consilium -i n.	plan, advice
cubiculum -i n.	bedroom
donum -i n.	gift
exitium -i n.	destruction, ruin
forum -i n.	forum, city centre
frumentum -i n.	grain
imperium -i n.	power, empire
mandatum -i n.	command, contract
negotium -i n.	business
odium -i n.	hatred
officium -i n.	duty, service
oppidum -i n.	town
ornamentum -i n.	decoration, equipment
periculum -i n.	danger
plaustrum -i n.	wagon
praemium -i n.	payment
regnum -i n.	rule, reign, kingdom
remedium -i n.	cure, medicine
saxum -i n.	rock
signum -i n.	sign
silentium -i n.	silence
spectaculum -i n.	show, spectacle
telum -i n.	weapon, spear
templum -i n.	temple
tergum -i n.	back
theatrum -i n.	theatre
triclinium -i n.	dining room
vinum -i n.	wine

Third declension, non-neuter

arbor arboris f.	tree
auctoritas auctoritatis f.	authority, influence
canis canis c.	dog
centurio centurionis m.	centurion
civis civis -ium c.	citizen
civitas civitatis f.	city, community
clamor clamoris m.	shout
consuetudo consuetudinis f.	being accustomed, habit

custos custodis c.	guard
deditio deditiois f.	surrender
dux ducis c.	leader
eques equitis m.	cavalryman, knight
exsul exsulis c.	exile (a person)
fames famis f.	hunger
finis finis -ium m.	end, border
flos floris m.	flower
fons fontis -ium m.	spring, fountain
fortitudo fortitudinis f.	bravery
frater fratris m.	brother
gens gentis -ium f.	family, race
gladiator gladiatoris m.	gladiator
hiems hiemis f.	winter
homo hominis m.	person, human being, man
hospes hospitis m.	host, guest
hostis hostis -ium c.	enemy
imperator imperatoris m.	general, emperor
iudex iudicis m.	juror, judge
iuvenis iuvenis c.	young man, warrior
labor laboris m.	work, effort, suffering
legio legionis f.	legion
leo leonis m.	lion
lex legis f.	law
lux lucis f.	light
mater matris f.	mother
mercator mercatoris m.	merchant, trader
miles militis m.	soldier
mons montis m.	mountain
mors mortis -ium f.	death
mos moris m.	custom, character
multitudo multitudinis f.	crowd, number
navis navis -ium f.	ship
nox noctis -ium f.	night
nubes nubis -ium f.	cloud
oratio orationis f.	speech
pars partis -ium f.	part, direction
pater patris m.	father
pax pacis f.	peace
pes pedis m.	foot
pons pontis -ium m.	bridge
potestas potestatis f.	power, ability
princeps principis m.	prince
rex regis m.	king
sacerdos sacerdotis c.	priest

senator senatoris m.	senator
senex senis m.	old man
soror sororis f.	sister
tempestas tempestatis f.	storm, weather
timor timoris m.	fear
urbs urbis -ium f.	city
uxor uxoris f.	wife
victor victoris m.	winner, victor
virtus virtutis f.	courage, virtue
voluntas voluntatis f.	will, wish

Third declension, neuter

agmen agminis n.	procession, troop, army
animal animalis -ium n.	animal, living thing
corpus corporis n.	body
iter itineris n.	journey, going
litus litoris n.	shore
mare maris -ium n.	sea
nomen nominis n.	name
tempus temporis n.	time
vulnus vulneris n.	wound

Fourth declension, non-neuter

adventus -us m.	arrival
cantus -us m.	song, prophecy
currus -us m.	chariot
domus -us f.	home, house
equitatus -us m.	cavalry
exercitus -us m.	army
exitus -us m.	end, exit
gemitus -us m.	sigh, groan
impetus -us m.	attack, charge
manus -us f.	hand, handful; gang
metus -us m.	fear
portus -us m.	harbour
sonitus -us m.	sound
tumultus -us m.	chaos, uprising
usus -us m.	use, experience

Fourth declension, neuter

cornu -us n.	horn, wing (military)
genu -us n.	knee

Fifth declension

acies -ei f.	line of battle
dies -ei m.	day; feminine, date, appointed day
fides -ei f.	loyalty, faith
res -ei f.	thing, property, event, situation
spes -ei f.	hope

Adjectives

First-second declension

aeger aegra aegrum	sick
altus -a -um	high, deep
antiquus -a -um	ancient
barbarus -a -um	barbarian, foreign
benignus -a -um	kind
bonus -a -um	good
carus -a -um	dear
certus -a -um	certain, definite
ceterus -a -um	the rest, the others
clarus -a -um	clear, bright
commodus -a -um	appropriate, convenient, complete
contentus -a -um	contented
cunctus -a -um	the whole, all
defessus -a -um	tired
densus -a -um	thick, dense
dexter dextra dextrum	right
durus -a -um	hard
extremus -a -um	extreme, outermost
fessus -a -um	tired
fidus -a -um	loyal
firmus -a -um	firm, strong
frigidus -a -um	cold, freezing
geminus -a -um	twin
ignotus -a -um	unknown
iratus -a -um	angry
laetus -a -um	happy
latus -a -um	wide
liber libera liberum	free
longus -a -um	long
maestus -a -um	sorry
magnus -a -um	big, loud
malus -a -um	bad
manifestus -a -um	obvious
medius -a -um	the middle

meus -a -um	my
miser misera miserum	miserable, pitiable
multus -a -um	much, many
noster nostra nostrum	our
notus -a -um	well-known
novus -a -um	new, recent, strange
nudus -a -um	bare
obscurus -a -um	dark
parvus -a -um	small
pauci -ae -a	a few
pius -a -um	dutiful, devout, loyal, devoted
placidus -a -um	quiet, peaceful
pulcher -a -um	beautiful
rarus -a -um	scattered, thin
reliquus -a -um	the rest
sacer sacra sacrum	sacred
securus -a -um	carefree
sordidus -a -um	dirty
suus -a -um	his own, her own, its own, their own
tacitus -a -um	silent
tuus -a -um	your
vacuus -a -um	empty
varius -a -um	diverse, different-coloured
vastus -a -um	deserted, vast, waste
verus -a -um	real, true
vester vestra vestrum	your

Third declension

acer acris acre	sharp, eager
audax audacis	daring
brevis -e	short
celer celeris celere	quick
crudelis -e	cruel
difficilis -e	difficult
dulcis -e	sweet,
facilis -e	easy
felix felix	lucky, successful
fidelis -e	loyal
fortis -e	brave, strong
gracilis	thin, slim
gravis -e	heavy, serious, important
humilis -e	low, humble
inanis -e	empty
inermis -e	unarmed
ingens ingentis	huge, enormous
lenis -e	soft, smooth, mild
levis -e	light, trivial
militaris -e	military
mirabilis -e	strange, wonderful
mortalis -e	mortal
nobilis -e	famous, upper class, superior
omnis -e	every, all
sapiens sapientis	wise
tenuis -e	thin, fine, weak
tristis -e	sad, depressing
utilis -e	useful

Pronouns

ille illa illud	that
hic haec hoc	this
is ea id	he, she, it, that
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves; personally
quis, quid	who, what?
ego, me, mihi me (nos, nobis)	I, me (we, us)
tu, te, tibi, te (vos, vobis)	you
se	himself, herself, itself, themselves
qui, quae, quod	who, which, that

Verbs

First conjugation

aestimo -are -avi -atum	value, think
agito -are -avi -atum	drive, shake, be engaged in
ambulo -are -avi -atum	walk
amo -are -avi -atum	love
appropinquo -are -avi -atum +dat.	approach
canto -are -avi -atum	sing
celebro -are -avi -atum	celebrate, make famous
celo -are -avi -atum	hide
ceno -are -avi -atum	dine
circumspecto -are -avi -atum	look around
clamo -are -avi -atum	shout
cogito -are -avi -atum	think
colloco -are -avi -atum	place
comparo -are -avi -atum	compare, prepare, obtain
delecto -are -avi -atum	delight, attract, amuse
despero -are -avi -atum	lose hope
do dare dedi datum	give
excito -are -avi -atum	excite, rouse
exspecto -are -avi -atum	wait for
festino -are -avi -atum	hurry
fugo -are -avi -atum	rout
gusto -are -avi -atum	taste
habito -are -avi -atum	live (somewhere)
impero -are -avi -atum	command
incito -are -avi -atum	urge on, stir up
intro -are -avi -atum	enter
invito -are -avi -atum	invite
iuvo -are iuvi iutum	help
laboro -are -avi -atum	work
laudo -are -avi -atum	praise
libero -are -avi -atum	free
mando -are -avi -atum	entrust
muto -are -avi -atum	change
narro -are -avi -atum	tell
navigo -are -avi -atum	sail
neco -are -avi -atum	kill
nuntio -are -avi -atum	announce, bring news
oro -are -avi -atum	beg, pray
orno -are -avi -atum	decorate
paro -are -avi -atum	prepare

porto -are -avi -atum	carry
postulo -are -avi -atum	demand
praesto -are -stiti -stitum	stand out, surpass
pugno -are -avi -atum	fight
puto -are -avi -atum	think, reckon; settle
rogo -are -avi -atum	ask
servo -are -avi -atum	keep, save
specto -are -avi -atum	watch, look
spero -are -avi -atum	hope
sto stare steti statum	stand
supero -are -avi -atum	defeat, surpass
tempto -are -avi -atum	try out, attempt
verbero -are -avi -atum	beat
vitupero -are -avi -atum	disparage, blame
voco -are -avi -atum	call
vulnero -are -avi -atum	wound

Second conjugation

augeo -ere auxi auctum	(cause to) increase, strengthen
commoveo -ere commovi commotum	remove, disturb
compleo -ere complevi completum	fill
debeo -ere -ui -itum	ought, owe
deleo -ere -evi -etum	destroy
doceo -ere docui doctum	teach
doleo -ere -ui -itum	feel pain, grieve
exerceo -ere -ui -itum	train
faveo -ere favi fautum +dat.	support, favour
fleo -ere -evi -etum	cry
habeo -ere -ui -itum	have, hold
iaceo -ere -ui -itum	lie, be lying (down)
impleo -ere implevi impletum	fill
iubeo -ere iussi iussum	order
lateo -ere -ui -itum	be hidden, hide
maneo -ere mansi mansum	stay, wait
moneo -ere -ui -itum	warn, advise
moveo -ere movi motum	move
noceo -ere -ui -itum +dat.	hurt

obsideo -ere obsedi obsessum	besiege	desisto -ere destiti destitum +abl.	stop (doing something)
obtineo -ere obtinui obtentum	hold, get hold of, continue	dico -ere dixi dictum	say
pareo -ere -ui +dat.	obey	dimitto -ere dimisi dimissum	send away
persuadeo -ere persuasi persuasum	persuade	discedo -ere discessi discessum	leave, go away
placet -ere -uit -itum +dat.	it pleases	duco -ere duxi ductum	lead, take
prohibeo -ere -ui -itum	prevent	emitto -ere emisi emissum	send out, throw
respondeo -ere responsi responsum	answer	emo -ere emi emptum	buy
retineo -ere retinui retentum	keep back, restrain	fallo -ere fefelli falsum	deceive
rideo -ere risi risum	laugh	fluo -ere fluxi fluxum	flow
sedeo -ere sedi sessum	sit	gero -ere gessi gestum	wear, carry, achieve
sustineo -ere sustinui sustentum	hold up, sustain	impono -ere imposui impositum	put on
taceo -ere -ui -itum	be silent	intellego -ere intellexi intellectum	understand
teneo -ere tenui tentum	hold, occupy	mitto -ere misi missum	send
terreo -ere -ui -itum	frighten	occido -ere occidi occisum	1. strike down, cut down. 2. fall down, die
timeo -ere -ui -itum	fear	ostendo -ere ostendi ostentum/ ostensum	show, indicate
video -ere vidi visum	see	pello -ere pepuli pulsum	drive, strike
Third conjugation		permitto -ere permisi permissum	allow, let go
addo -ere addidi additum	add	peto -ere petivi petitum	seek, ask for, attack, head for
ago -ere egi actum	act, drive, discuss	pono -ere posui positum	put, place
agnosco -ere agnovi agnitum	recognise	premo -ere pressi pressum	press, force
amitto -ere amisi amissum	lose	promitto -ere promisi promissum	promise, send forward, let hang
ascendo -ere ascendi ascensum	climb, climb up	quaero -ere quaesivi quaesitum	ask, look for
bibo -ere bibi bibitum	drink	reddo -ere reddidi redditum	give back
cado -ere cecidi casum	fall	rego -ere rexi rectum	rule
cogo -ere coegi coactum	collect, compel	relinquo -ere reliqui relictum	leave, abandon
concedo -ere concessi concessum	withdraw	resisto -ere restiti	withstand, resist
contendo -ere contendi contentum	hurry, march, strive	rumpo -ere rupi ruptum	burst, break
coquo -ere coxi coctum	cook	scribo -ere scripsi scriptum	write, draw
credo -ere credidi creditum +dat.	believe, trust	statuo -ere statui statutum	set up
curro -ere cucurri cursum	run	tango -ere tetigi tactum	touch
defendo -ere defendi defensum	defend	tollo -ere sustuli sublatum	raise, remove

traho -ere traxi tractum	drag, draw	comperio -ire	find out
vendo -ere vendidi venditum	sell	comperi compertum	
verto -ere verti versum	turn	consentio -ire	agree
vinco -ere vici victum	defeat	consensi consensum	
vivo -ere vixi victum	live	convenio -ire conveni conventum	come together, meet
Mixed conjugation			
accipio -ere accepi acceptum	receive, welcome	custodio -ire -ivi - itum	guard
capio -ere cepi captum	take, capture	desilio -ire desilui desultum	jump down
conficio -ere confeci confectum	finish	dormio -ire -ivi -itum	sleep
conspicio -ere conspexi conspectum	catch sight of	haurio -ire hausui hausum	drink up
cupio -ere cupivi cupitum	wish, desire	impedio -ire -ivi -itum	obstruct
efficio -ere effeci effectum	cause, achieve	invenio -ire inveni inventum	find
effugio -ere effeci effectum	escape	munio -ire -ivi -itum	fortify
eicio -ere eieci eiectum	drive out	nescio -ire -ivi -itum	not know
excipio -ere excepi exceptum	take, take out, catch up to	pervenio -ire perveni perventum	reach, arrive
facio -ere feci factum	make, do	punio -ire -ivi -itum	punish
fugio -ere fugi fugitum	flee	reperio -ire repperi reperitum	find
iacio -ere ieci iactum	throw	revenio -ire reveni reventum	come back
incipio -ere incepi inceptum	begin	scio -ire -ivi -itum	know
interficio -ere interfeci interfectum	kill	sentio -ire -ivi -itum	feel
obicio -ere obieci obiectum	put in front of, put in the way	servio -ire -ivi -itum +dat.	serve
praeficio -ere praefeci praefectum	put in charge of	venio -ire veni ventum	come
rapio -ere rapui raptum	snatch, steal	vincio -ire vinxi vinctum	bind, chain
recipio -ere recepi receptum	take back, recover	Irregular	
respicio -ere respexi respectum	look back, consider	abeo abire abii abitum	go away
suscipio -ere suscepi susceptum	support, take up	absum abesse afui	be absent
Fourth conjugation			
advenio -ire adveni adventum	arrive	adeo adire adii aditum	approach
aperio -ire aperui apertum	open	adsum adesse adfui	be present
audio -ire -ivi -itum	hear	eo ire ivi itum	go
		exeo exire exii exitum	leave, go out
		fero ferre tuli latum	carry, bring, bear, report, tolerate
		infero inferre intuli inlatum	carry in, cause, inflict
		nolo nolle nolui	not want, refuse
		pereo perire perii peritum	die
		possum posse potui	can

redeo redire redii	
reditum	return, go back
sum esse fui	be
supersum superesse	
superfui	be left over
volo velle volui	want, wish

Adverbs

adeo	so much, to such an extent
antea	before
bene	good
celeriter	quickly
circiter	around
cotidie	every day
cras	tomorrow
cur?	why?
deinde	then, next
denique	finally
diligenter	carefully
diu	for a long time
eo	to there, there; for that reason
etiam	also, even
facile	easily
ferè	almost
ferociter	fiercely
fortiter	bravely
frustra	in vain, for nothing
graviter	seriously, heavily
heri	yesterday
hic	here
hinc	from here
hodie	today
huc	to here, here
iam	now, already
ibi	there
igitur	so, therefore
illic	there
illinc	from there
illuc	to there, there
inde	from there, next
intente	intently
interea	meanwhile
interim	meanwhile
ita	so, in this way
mox	soon
non	not

nondum	not yet
numquam	never
nunc	now
paene	almost
paulisper	for a short time
paulum	a little
postea	afterwards
postremo	finally
postridie	the next day
quo?	where to? where?
quoque	also
rursus	again, back
saepe	often
satis	enough
semper	always
simul	at the same time
statim	at once, immediately
subito	suddenly
tam	so
tamen	however
tandem	finally, at last
tum	then
ubi?	where?
ubique	everywhere
umquam	ever
unde?	where from?
undique	from all sides

Prepositions

a, ab +abl.	from, away from
ad +acc.	to, towards
ante +acc.	before, in front of
apud +acc.	among, with, in the house of
circum +acc.	around
contra +acc.	against
cum +abl.	with
de +abl.	about; down from
e, ex +abl.	out of, from
in +abl.	in, on
in +acc.	into, in
inter +acc.	among, between
per +acc.	through, along
post +acc.	after, behind
praeter +acc.	beyond, apart from
pro +abl.	in front of, on behalf of, instead of

prope +acc.	near
propter +acc.	because of
sine +abl.	without
sub +abl.	under
trans +acc.	across, over

Conjunctions

Co-ordinating

an	or (in questions)
aut	or
aut...aut	either...or
autem	but, however
enim	for
et	and
et...et	both...and
itaque	and so
nam	for
nec	and not, nor
neque	and not, nor
neque...neque	neither, nor
-que	and
sed	but, however

Subordinating

antequam	before
cum	when, since, although
postquam	after
quamquam	although
quod	because
si	if
simulac	as soon as
simulatque	as soon as
ubi	when, where
ut	as, so that

Interjections

ecce	look!, surprise!
eheu	alas
euge	well done! hurray!
o	(accompanies vocative)