

201 Latin words

Nouns (52)

First declension (3)

causa -ae f.	reason
gloria -ae f.	glory
terra -ae f.	land

Second declension, non-neuter (9)

amicus -i m.	friend
animus -i m.	spirit, mood, soul, consciousness
annus -i m.	year
deus -i m. (di dis)	god
filius -i m.	son
locus -i m.	place
modus -i m.	measure, limit, method
populus -i m.	a nation, a people
vir viri m.	man, husband

Second declension, neuter (7)

arma -orum n. pl.	arms, armour, weapons
bellum -i n.	war
imperium -i n.	power, empire
ingenium -i n.	talent, character
iudicium -i n.	judgement
principium -i n.	beginning
regnum -i n.	kingship, kingdom

Third declension, non-neuter (23)

adulescens adulescentis c.	young man; young woman
aetas aetatis f.	age, time, lifetime
civis civis c.	citizen
civitas civitatis f.	city, community
dux ducis m.	leader
gens gentis f.	family, race
homo hominis c.	person
hostis hostis c.	enemy
mater matris f.	mother
miles militis m.	soldier
mors mortis f.	death
mulier mulieris f.	woman
opem opis f.	help; pl. wealth, resources
ordo ordinis m.	order, rank
pars partis f.	part, side, direction
pater patris m.	father
potestas potestatis f.	power
rex regis m.	king
sol solis m.	sun
urbs urbis f.	city
uxor uxoris f.	wife
virtus virtutis f.	courage, virtue
vis vim vi, vires virium viribus f.	force, violence; pl. strength

Third declension, neuter (6)

corpus corporis n.	body
crimen criminis n.	accusation
ius iuris n.	right, justice, law
nomen nominis n.	name
tempus temporis n.	time
vulnus vulneris n.	wound

Fourth declension (1)

domus -us f.	house, home
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Fifth declension (3)

dies diei m. (f.)	day
fides fidei f.	loyalty, faith
res rei f.	thing, property, event, situation

Pronouns (17)

ego me mihi	I, me
hic haec hoc	this
idem eadem idem	the same
ille illa illud	that
ipse ipsa ipsum	emphasising pronoun
is ea id	he, she, it; that
iste ista istud	this, that
nemo neminem nemini	no one
nihil	nothing
nos nobis	we, us
qui quae quod	who, which
quidam quaedam quoddam	a
quis? quid?	who? what?
quisque quaeque quodque	each
se sibi	himself, herself, itself; themselves
tu te tibi	you singular
vos vobis	you plural

Adjectives (37)

First–second declension (22)

aequus -a -um	level, even, fair
bonus -a -um	good
certus -a -um	sure, definite
dignus -a -um	worthy
longus -a -um	long
liber libera liberum	free
magnus -a -um	big, great
meus -a -um	my, mine
multus -a -um	much, many, a lot
natus -a -um	born
noster nostra nostrum	our, ours
novus -a -um	new, strange
parvus -a -um	small
primus -a -um	first
publicus -a -um	public
quantus -a -um	how big?
salvus -a -um	safe, unharmed
suus -a -um	his, her, its, their own
tantus -a -um	so big
tuus -a -um	your, yours singular
verus -a -um	true
vester vestra vestrum	your, yours plural

Third declension (6)

facilis -e	easy
gravis -e	heavy, serious, important
omnis -e	all, every
qualis -e	what kind of? like what?
similis -e	like
talis -e	this kind of, like this

Pronominal adjectives (9)

alius -a -um P	another, other
alter altera alterum P	the other
neuter neutra neutrum P	neither
nullus -a -um P	no
solus -a -um P	only, alone
totus -a -um P	whole
ullus -a -um P	any
unus -a -um P	one
uter utra utrum P	which (of two)?

Verbs (44)

First conjugation (9)

amo -are -avi -atum	love
appello -are -avi -atum	call, name
do dare dedi datum	give
impero -are -avi -atum	command
iuro -are -avi -atum	swear
probo -are -avi -atum	approve of, prove
puto -are -avi -atum	think, consider
sto -are steti statum	stand, stop
voco -are -avi -atum	call

Second conjugation (6)

debeo -ere -ui itum	ought, owe
habeo -ere -ui -itum	have, hold
moveo -ere movi motum	move
teneo -ere -ui tentum	hold
vereor -eri veritus sum	fear
video -ere vidi visum	see

Third conjugation (14)

ago -ere egi actum	do, act, drive
credo -ere credidi creditum	believe, trust
dico -ere dixi dictum	say
duco -ere duxi ductum	lead, take
gero -ere gessi gestum	wear, carry, achieve
loquor -i locutus sum	speak
mitto -ere misi missum	send
occido -ere occidi occisum	cut, kill
peto -ere petivi petitum	seek, ask for, attach, head for
pono -ere posui positum	put, place
reddo -ere reddidi redditum	give back, return
sequor -i secutus sum	follow
utor uti usus sum	use, benefit from
vivo -ere vixi	live

Fourth conjugation (3)

audio -ire -ivi -itum	hear
scio -ire -ivi -itum	know
venio -ire veni ventum	come

Mixed conjugation (4)

capio -ere cepi captum	take, capture
facio -ere feci factum	make, do
incipio -ere incepti inceptum	begin
interficio -ere interfeci interfectum	kill

Irregular (8)

eo ire ivi itum	go
fero ferre tuli latum	carry, bring, report, bear
fio fieri factus sum	be made, become
inquit	he says
nolo nolle nolui	be unwilling, refuse
possum posse potui	can, be able
sum esse fui	be
volo velle volui	want, be willing

Conjunctions (22)

ac atque	and
an?	or?
aut	or
autem	now, but
cum	when, since, although
deinde	then, next
dum	while
enim	for
et	and
etiam	also, even
nam	for
ne	in case, that...not
nec neque	and not
-que	and
quia	because
quod	because
sed	but
si	if
tamen	however
tum	then, at that time
ut	as, that
vel	or

Prepositions (15)

With ablative (6)

a ab + abl.	away from
cum + abl.	with
de + abl.	about; down from
e ex + abl.	out of, from
pro + abl.	in front of, instead of
sine + abl.	without

With accusative (7)

ad + acc.	to, towards, near
ante + acc.	before
contra + acc.	against
inter + acc.	among, between
per + acc.	through, along
post + acc.	after, behind
trans + acc.	across, over

With either ablative or accusative (2)

in + abl. or acc.	in, on; into, at
sub + abl. or acc.	under

Adverbs (14)

haud	not
iam	now, already
inde	from there, then
ita	so, in this way
modo	only, just now, sometimes
non	not
nondum	not yet
nunc	now
quam	than; how?; as
quidem	indeed
satis	enough, quite
tam	so
ubi	when, where
unde	where from

Anne Mahoney, **Two hundred essential Latin words**, <<http://www.stoa.org/~mahoney/teaching/vocab200.html>>.