

Vocabulary List, chapters 1–14

Nouns

ager agri m.	field	gloria -ae f.	glory
amicus -i m.	friend	hasta -ae f.	spear
amor amoris m.	love	hiems hiemis f.	winter
animus -i m.	mind	homo hominis c.	man, human being
aqua -ae f.	water	hortus -i m.	garden
arbor arboris f.	tree	hostis hostis c.	enemy
arma -orum n. pl.	arms, weapons	ianua -ae f.	door
aura -ae f.	breeze, air	imperator imperatoris m.	general
bellum -i n.	war	imperium -i n.	order
caelum -i n.	sky, heaven	insula -ae f.	island
canis canis c.	dog	ira -ae f.	anger
carmen carminis n.	song	iuvenis iuvenis m.	young man
casa -ae f.	house, cottage	labor laboris m.	work, hardship, suffering
castra -orum n. pl.	camp	legio legionis f.	legion
cena -ae f.	dinner	littera -ae f.	letter
centurio centurionis m.	centurion	litus litoris n.	shore
cibus -i m.	food	locus -i m.	place
clamor clamoris m.	shout	ludus -i m.	school
collis collis m.	hill	lux lucis f.	light
colonus -i m.	farmer	magister magistri m.	master
comes comitis c.	comrade	mare maris n.	sea
consilium -i n.	plan	maritus -i m.	husband
dea -ae f.	goddess	mater matris f.	mother
deus -i m.	god	miles militis m.	soldier
domina -ae f.	mistress	mons montis m.	mountain
domus -us f.	home	mors mortis f.	death
equus -i m.	horse	murus -i m.	wall
fabula -ae f.	story	nauta -ae m.	sailor
fama -ae f.	fame, report, reputation	navis navis f.	ship
familia -ae f.	family, household	nomen nominis n.	name
femina -ae f.	woman	nox noctis f.	night
filia -ae f.	daughter	nuntius -i m.	messenger, message
filius -i m.	son	oculus -i m.	eye
flos floris m.	flower	parens parentis c.	parent
forma -ae f.	shape, beauty	pater patris m.	father
frater fratris m.	brother	patria -ae f.	fatherland
		periculum -i n.	danger

populus -i m.	people	carus -a -um	dear
porta -ae f.	gate	ceteri ceterae cetera	the others, the rest
princeps principis m.	prince	commotus -a -um	moved
puella -ae f.	girl	divinus -a -um	divine
puer pueri m.	boy	fessus -a -um	tired
pugna -ae f.	fight	ignotus -a -um	unknown
regina -ae f.	queen	iratus -a -um	angry
rex regis m.	king	laetus -a -um	happy
saxum -i n.	rock	magnus -a -um	great, big
senex senis m.	old man	malus -a -um	bad
silva -ae f.	wood	meus -a -um	my
somnus -i m.	sleep	miser misera miserum	miserable
sonus -i m.	sound	mortuus -a -um	dead
templum -i n.	temple	multus -a -um	much, many
terra -ae f.	earth, land	notus -a -um	known
unda -ae f.	wave	novus -a -um	new
urbs urbis f.	city	paratus -a -um	ready
uxor uxoris f.	wife	parvus -a -um	small
ventus -i m.	wind	pauci -ae -a	few
verbum -i n.	word	primus -a -um	first
via -ae f.	road, way	pulcher pulchra pulchrum	beautiful
vinum -i n.	wine	tacitus -a -um	silent
vir viri m.	man	tantus -a -um	so great

Pronouns

ego me mihi me	I, me
ille illa illud	that
is ea id	he, she, it; that
nemo neminis c.	no one
nos nobis	we, us
qui quae quod	who, which
quid? n.	what?
quidam quaedam quoddam	a certain, a
quis? c.	who?
se sibi se	him her itself, themselves
tu te tibi te	you s.
vos vobis	you pl.

Adjectives

anxius -a -um	anxious
bonus -a -um	good

carus -a -um	dear
ceteri ceterae cetera	the others, the rest
commotus -a -um	moved
divinus -a -um	divine
fessus -a -um	tired
ignotus -a -um	unknown
iratus -a -um	angry
laetus -a -um	happy
magnus -a -um	great, big
malus -a -um	bad
meus -a -um	my
miser misera miserum	miserable
mortuus -a -um	dead
multus -a -um	much, many
notus -a -um	known
novus -a -um	new
paratus -a -um	ready
parvus -a -um	small
pauci -ae -a	few
primus -a -um	first
pulcher pulchra pulchrum	beautiful
tacitus -a -um	silent
tantus -a -um	so great
territus -a -um	terrified
tuus -a -um	your
felix felicitis	lucky, happy
fortis forte	brave
incolumis -e	safe, unharmed
infelix infelicitis	unlucky, ill-starred
ingens ingentis	huge
omnis omne	all
tristis triste	sad
alius alia aliud	other, another
duo duae duo	two
nullus -a -um	no
solus -a -um	alone
totus -a -um	whole
tres tria	three
unus -a -um	one

Conjunctions

aut...aut	either...or
dum	while
et	and
itaque	and so
nam	for
nec/neque	and not, nor
nec/neque...nec/neque	neither...nor
-que	and
quod	because
sed	but
si	if
ubi	when

Prepositions

a, ab + ablative	from
ad + accusative	to, towards
ante + accusative	before
circum + accusative	round
cum + ablative	with
de + ablative	down from
e, ex + ablative	out of, from
in + ablative	in
in + accusative	in, into
inter + accusative	among, between
per + accusative	through, throughout
post + accusative	after
prope + accusative	near
sub + ablative	under

Adverbs

bene	well
celeriter	quickly
cur?	why?
diligenter	carefully, hard
diu	for a long time
domum	(to) home
eo	(to) there, thither
etiam	even, also
fortiter	bravely
hic	here
hodie	today
huc	(to) here, hither
iam	now, already
ibi	there
interea	meanwhile
iterum	again
lente	slowly
mox	soon
non	not
numquam	never
nunc	now
postea	afterwards
primum	first
saepe	often
semper	always
sic	thus
statim	at once
subito	suddenly
tandem	at last
umquam	ever
vix	scarcely

Verbs

accedo accedere	approach	excito excitare	rouse, awaken
accipio accipere M	receive	exeo exire I	go out
adsum adesse I	be present	exerceo exercere 2	exercise, train
advenio advenire	arrive	exspecto exspectare	wait for
aedifico aedificare	build	facio facere M	make, do
ambulo ambulare	walk	fero ferre I	carry, bear
amo amare	love	festino festinare	hurry
ascendo ascendere	climb	fugio fugere M	flee
audio audire	hear	gaudeo gaudere 2	rejoice
bibo bibere	drink	gero gerere	carry; wear
cado cadere	fall	habeo habere 2	have
cano canere	sing	habito habitare	live, dwell
capio capere M	take	iaceo iacere 2	lie (down)
ceno cenare	dine	iacio iacere m	throw
clamo clamare	shout	impero imperare + dative	order
cognosco cognoscere	get to know, learn	inquit I	he says
colo colere	worship, till	intro intrare	enter
conicio conicere M	hurl	invenio invenire	find
conscendo conscendere	board (a ship)	invideo invidere 2 + dative	envy
constituo constituere	decide	iubeo iubere 2	order
contendo contendere	walk, march, hasten	iuvo iuvare	help
convenio convenire	come together; meet	laboro laborare	work
convoco convocare	call together	laudo laudare	praise
cupio cupere M	desire, want	lavo lavare	wash
curo curare	care, look after	ludo ludere	play
curro currere	run	maneo manere 2	stay, wait
debeo debere 2	ought, must	mitto mittere	send
defendo defendere	defend	moneo monere 2	warn, advise
depono deponere	put down	narro narrare	tell
despero desperare	despair	navigo navigare	sail
dico dicere	say	occido occidere	kill
dimitto dimittere	send away	occurro occurrere + dative	meet
do dare	give	oppugno oppugnare	attack
doceo docere 2	teach	oro orare	pray, beg
dormio dormire	sleep	ostendo ostendere	show
duco ducere	lead	paro parare	prepare
emo emere	buy	perficio perficere M	carry out
eo ire I	go	peto petere	seek, pursue, make for
erro errare	wander, err, be wrong	placeo placere 2 + dative	please
evigilo evigilare	wake up	pono ponere	place, put

porto portare	carry
possum posse I	can, be able
procedo procedere	go forward
pugno pugnare	fight
quaero quaerere	ask, seek
quiesco quiescere	rest
reddo reddere	return, give back
redeo redire I	return
relinquo relinquere	leave behind
resisto resistere + dative	resist
respondeo respondere 2	answer
rogo rogare	ask
saluto salutare	greet
scribo scribere	write
sedeo sedere 2	sit
servo servare	save
specto spectare	watch
sto stare	stand
succurro succurrere + dative	help
sum esse I	be
surgo surgere	rise
taceo tacere 2	be silent
teneo tenere 2	hold
timeo timere 2	fear, be afraid
tollo tollere	lift, raise
trado tradere	hand over
venio venire	come
verto vertere	turn
video videre 2	see
vinco vincere	conquer
vivo vivere	live
voco vocare	call